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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1952

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Current Economic Conditions

While manufacturing production had not regained the levels of a year ago, the April figure was the fourth consecutive one to show an improvement over the preceding month. These gains were more than seasonal ones. Indications of high level output were prominent in many non-manufacturing sectors of the economy, particularly in the extractive, transportation and numerous service-rendering industries. The positive balance on foreign trade continued into April. Department store sales in May were 10 per cent above a year ago. Total retail sales in April were 7 per cent above a year ago, although the later Easter date this year must be taken into account in assessing the bearing of this statistic upon the general question of a recovery in consumer spending. Monthly labour income and farm cash income in the first quarter of 1952 were 14 per cent and 18 per cent respectively, above the first quarter of 1951. Wholesale and retail prices continued to decline in the most recent monthly data, but the weekly Canadian farm products price index has shown an upturn in recent weeks.

Production

The preliminary index of industrial production, which measures the volume of output of mines, factories and electric power plants, registered its fourth consecutive monthly increase in April as it rose two points to a level of 213.9 (1935-1939=100). For the first four months of this year, the index averaged 209.6. Although this is about 2 per cent below the level for the corresponding period last year, it represents a gain of 11 per cent over the first four months of 1950. The metals component of the mining index reached a post-war high in April as recent gains in the output of base metals were extended. Production of nickel, lead and zinc was substantially greater during the January-April period this year than in the same months of 1951.

In April, the general level of manufacturing activity, although somewhat below the corresponding level of 1951, continued its upward trend of recent months. The average for the first four months was 215, or 4 per cent below the same period last year, but over 9 per cent above

that of 1950. Mixed trends were in evidence in the non-durable manufactures sector. Production of processed foods and beverages was generally at near record levels and about 2 per cent greater than for the first four months last year. Output of chemical and petroleum products was well ahead in the same comparison. Activity in the paper products industry showed little change. By contrast, production in such industries as tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, primary textiles and clothing was considerably below the high levels of a year ago. April data, however, indicate improvement in the trend of output for tobacco products, rubber products and clothing.

Owing mainly to the lower levels of manufacturing output in non ferrous metal products, electrical appliances and non-metallic mineral products, the durable goods index was also somewhat below last year's levels for the first four months. The drop in April from March, however, was the result of the large seasonal decline in sawmill operations. The sharp recovery in the production of motor vehicles in April, combined with steadily increasing activity in the aircraft and shipbuilding industries, resulted in a substantial rise in the transportation equipment index which now stands well above last year's levels. Production of iron and steel products during the first four months showed little change from the corresponding period of 1951.

Manufacturing production accounts for about 30 per cent of net national income at factor cost. Some impression of gains in output in the remaining 70 per cent of the Canadian economy can be got from various employment and volume series. Gains in mining and electric power output were noted above. Monthly employment in forestry during the first quarter of 1952 was up 11 per cent over the same quarter of 1951. The decline in the volume of housing construction was not quite offset by increases in public and private residential construction. Ton-miles of revenue freight, an indicator of volume of output arising in transportation, was up 16 per cent over the first quarter of 1951. Labour force data show increases in numbers of persons with jobs in wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance

and real estate, as well as the broad service category, which includes community, recreation, business, personal services and government service.

Incomes

Monthly labour income continued to increase, by comparison with a year ago, in the first quarter of 1952. The increase amounted to 14 per cent over the first quarter of 1951. In four preceding quarters, the comparisons with the same quarter of a year ago, have been between 15 and 18 per cent; therefore, the most recent comparison indicates some retardation in the rate of increase of monthly labour income. Increases in average rates of remuneration as indicated by average weekly earnings have been much more important than increases in numbers, in contributing to the above increases. Average weekly earnings in the three pay periods ending nearest to February 1, March 1 and April 1, 1952, were nearly 12 per cent above the same period of 1951.

Farm cash income in the first quarter of 1952 amounted to \$585.5 million, 18 per cent larger than the amount of \$494.4 million for the first quarter of 1951. Marketings of western grains were unusually heavy during the first three months of this year. Further, the Canadian Wheat Board distributed to farmers nearly \$49 million in the form of wheat payments during this period, while only \$18 million was paid out, on account of wheat, oats and barley, in the first quarter of 1951. Income from the sale of livestock was down as a result of both smaller marketings and lower prices than a year ago, but incomes from dairy products increased as a result of both increased production and higher prices.

Retail Sales

Retail sales in April 1952 were 7 per cent higher than in April 1951. Corresponding gains in January, February and March were 3 per cent, 6 per cent and 1 per cent respectively. The relatively large gain in April may be attributed partly to Easter shopping, as Easter occurred in April this year and last year in March. It will be observed that the March increase is,

accordingly, considerably lower than that recorded for January and February. Department stores sales in May were 10 per cent above May of a year ago.

During April sales of stores specializing in household appliances and furniture continued at levels substantially below last year. Sales of new passenger automobiles were also below corresponding sales of a year ago. However, the discrepancy in April is less marked than in earlier months. A decline in sales of lumber and building material dealers would appear to be related to the decline in activity in house-building.

For the first four months of the year retail sales averaged 4 per cent above the same period last year. Indications are that price changes more than accounted for the value increase in total sales. Although, as indicated below, retail prices were declining significantly during the first four months of 1952, on the average they were higher than a year ago.

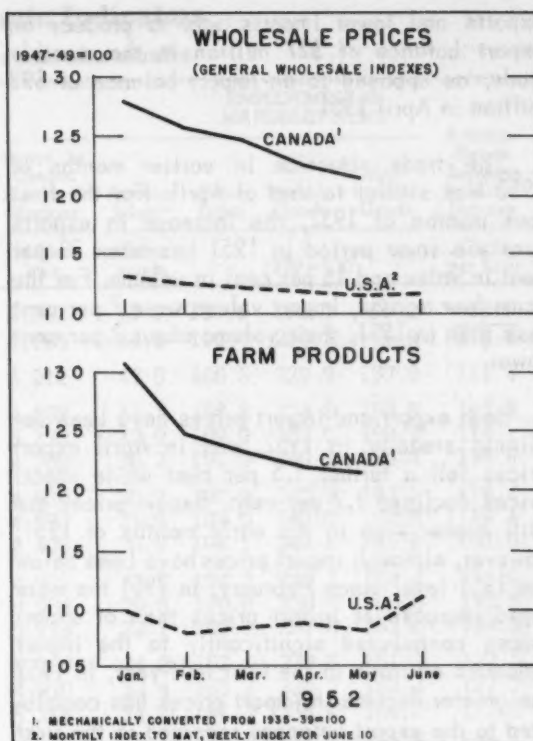
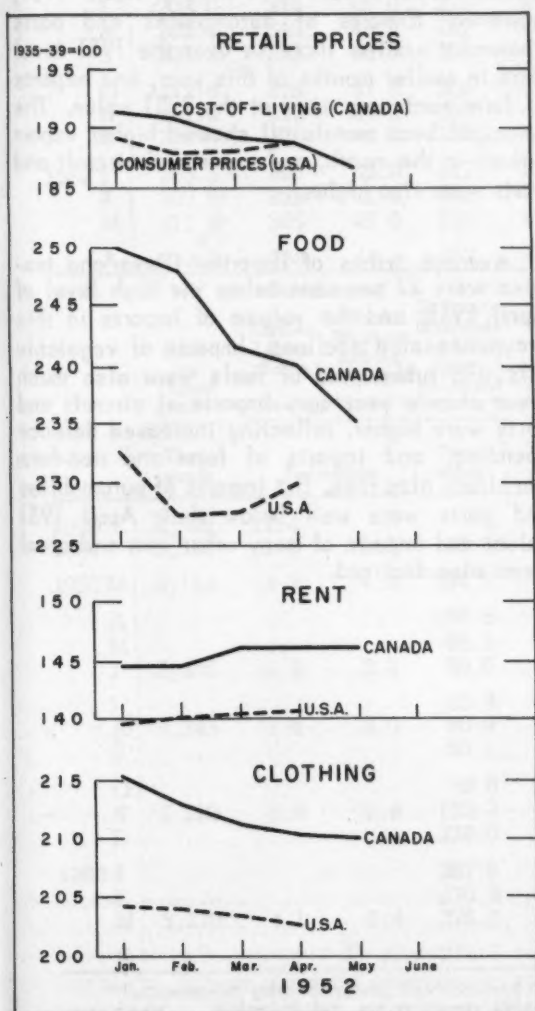
Retail charge and instalment accounts outstanding fell from \$505.5 million at the end of the fourth quarter of 1951 to \$445.2 million at March 31, 1952.

Price Trends—U.S.A. and Canada

Recent declines in the Canadian cost-of-living index have been mainly a result of lower food prices, just as higher food prices were a main cause of earlier increases in the index. Between January and May of this year, the cost-of-living index has dropped by about 5 points (from 191.5 to 186.7) and food prices, which have a large weight in the index, have dropped 15 points from 250.0 to 235.3. The clothing group has also been declining steadily in the Canadian index, while rents and certain services have been increasing. The United States' consumers' price index has shown no definite trend in either direction, in the past five months, although it increased fractionally in March and April. The latter increases were mainly due to food price increases, especially of fruit and vegetable prices in April. Rents have increased and clothing prices have decreased, as is the case in Canada. In summary, the major difference in behaviour in recent months, of Canadian and United States retail price indexes, is at-

tributable to food prices. It should also be noted that in a comparison using the official base periods, the Canadian index was higher than and is now equal to its United States counterpart (see chart).

In the general wholesale price indexes, there is no conclusive evidence of an upturn in the United States. The new weekly index, which is on a sampling basis designed to forecast the more comprehensive monthly index, showed a minor increase from 111.6 in May to 111.7 at June 10, (1947-49=100). The January 1952 level was 113.2. United States farm products prices have declined fractionally in recent months, as



have processed food prices at wholesale. There was a small increase in these two indexes in the week ended June 10. Canadian general wholesale and farm products' price indexes both declined steadily from January through May. The general wholesale index declined from 236.8 in January to 224.8 in May (1935-39=100). The weekly index of Canadian farm products has shown small increases in recent weeks (up to June 13), largely due to increases in potato prices, but also partly due to minor increases in livestock prices.

Foreign Trade

Canada's exports and imports continued at a very high level in April. The value of domestic exports was more than 17 per cent greater than in April, 1951 and their volume was also higher by almost 17 per cent. New post-war records were thus established for the month in both value and volume. The value of imports was 18 per cent less than in April 1951, and their volume was lower by 7 per cent. However they were much greater in both value and volume than in any other post-war April. The result of higher

exports and lower imports was to produce an export balance of \$27 million in the month's trade, as opposed to an import balance of \$93 million in April 1951.

The trade situation in earlier months of 1952 was similar to that of April. For the first four months of 1952, the increase in exports over the same period in 1951 has been 21 per cent in value and 16 per cent in volume. For the same four months, import values were 7 per cent less than in 1951, their volume about 2 per cent lower.

Both export and import prices have been declining steadily in 1952, and in April export prices fell a further 1.5 per cent while import prices declined 1.7 per cent. Export prices are still higher than in the early months of 1951, however, although import prices have been below the 1951 level since February. In 1951 the more rapid increase of import prices than of export prices contributed significantly to the import balances on trade in the first half-year; in 1952 the greater decline in import prices has contributed to the export balances recorded in the first four months.

The direction of trade in April was similar to that in the earlier months of 1952, although the United Kingdom increased its share in Canada's exports and imports and there was some further decrease in the share of the United States in exports. Changes in the first four months of 1952 compared with the same period in 1951 were pronounced. In the first four months the United States took only 54 per cent of Canada's domestic exports, as opposed to 65 per cent in

the same period of 1951, and provided 76 per cent of imports, as opposed to only 72 per cent in 1951. The share of the United Kingdom in exports has risen to 17 per cent from 14 per cent last year, but its share in our imports has declined to 8 per cent from 11 per cent.

Most of Canada's principal export commodities recorded higher values in April than a year ago. The principal exception is the animal products category; exports of cattle were nil and exports of beef were small in April as a result of the United States' embargo on these items. Wheat and other grains continued to move overseas in large volume, and exports of newsprint and wood pulp were greater than a year ago. Lumber exports were less than in April 1951, however. Exports of automobiles and parts showed a smaller increase over the 1951 level than in earlier months of this year, and exports of farm machinery were at the 1951 value. The principal base metals all showed higher export values in the month, and exports of aircraft and parts were also higher.

Average prices of imported fibres and textiles were 27 per cent below the high level of April 1951, and the volume of imports in this group has also declined. Imports of vegetable oils and rubber and of fuels were also much lower than a year ago. Imports of aircraft and parts were higher, reflecting increased defence spending, and imports of farm and non-farm machinery also rose. But imports of automobiles and parts were well below their April 1951 value, and imports of many other iron and steel items also declined.

JUNE, 1952

INTRODUCTION

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,912	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,897	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	44.1	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5 ^r	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.6 ^p	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2 ^r	187.3 ^r	238.4 ^r	154.2 ^r	127.8
A	213.9 ^p	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.0	240.9	153.9	129.0
	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers and Unemployed ⁽³⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁴⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁵⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores	Total	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands tons	Number	Thousands dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 M	5,114	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.6	72.6	338.9
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	352.4
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,255	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412 ^r	4,442	20,373 ^p	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,505 ^p	..	27,871 ^p	856.9	70.2	335.3 ^r
A	..	..	..	218.1	..	9,468 ^p	..	57,296	919.9	75.1	361.5

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only. (7) As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields	
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues				
			1935-39 = 100		Million dollars						1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8	
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6	
1951 A M J J A S O N D	181.8	287.6	242.4	265.4	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9	
	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9	
	184.1	289.2	243.0	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3	
	187.6	289.8	243.7	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7	
	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9	
	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0	
	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7	
	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8	
	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0	
1952 J F M A M	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324			10,487	175.8	115.4	
	186.7									169.0	113.1	

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM. EMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES	WAGE RATES		
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾	Insured Workers Registered			Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
		Weekly average				Including Munitions					
							Index of volume 1947 = 100		June 1/7, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100	
		1946 = 100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands		1938 = 100			
1939		4,437	254	11.29	1,251			101.4			
1951	144	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367	120	160	295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335			301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281	134	173	314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241			315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	139	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210	140	165	315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228			319.0	127	120
S	145	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	151 ^r	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290	134	169	324.2	129	122
N	153 ^r	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126
D	141 ^r	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	144	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426		186 ^p	330.2	132	127
F	149 ^p	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447		168 ^p	324.8 ^r	133	128
M		4,639*	320			480			328.4	133	128

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*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾ Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾ Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾ Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾ Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	23.9	22.1	42.0
1951 M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6	21.3	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	23.9	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.7	22.2	41.7
D	219	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.4	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221 ^r	231 ^r	283 ^r	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.3	22.5	42.2
F	222	232	283 ^r	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.9	22.2 ^r	23.3	42.2 ^r
M	220	231 ^r	283 ^r	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	22.9	22.0	42.3
A	216 ^p	225 ^p	276 ^p	184 ^p	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2			
	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416	
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks		
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100	
1939	72.6		99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34		94.2	
1951	251.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119	176.5	
1951 M	245.5	116.5	184.5	1.571	1,285	1,100	19.4	105	133	170.3	
A	249.0	116.3	184.6	1.578	1,370	1,033	19.1	104	138	172.3	
M	249.8	115.9	185.4	1.586	1,354	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9	
J	251.0	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294	930	19.3	105	136	171.7	
J	252.4	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	895	19.1	105	138	172.8	
A	253.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,267	880	19.3	109	134	181.5	
S	253.6	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3	
O	257.5	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,155	833	19.6	108	121	185.0	
N	256.5	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,388	818	20.0	112	117	177.7	
D	258.6	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,435	801	20.6	109	119	182.5	
1952 J	257.7	113.0	189.1	1.639	1,250 ^r	922	20.1	108	118	187.1	
F	258.3 ^r	112.5	187.9	1.643	1,330 ^r	892	19.7 ^r	106 ^r	116	183.2	
M	257.8	112.3	188.0	1.655 ^r	1,416	963	19.6	105	114	185.2	
A		111.9	188.7	1.656				103		183.6	

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

INTRODUCTION

JUNE, 1952

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 F		27,672	5,468	11,214		1,174	248	325		186	21
M		31,385	5,394	12,482		910	189	207		205	22
A		32,707	7,775	11,619		1,827	300	412		224	26
M		33,088	9,924	10,440		717	77	156		316	35
J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,481	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths; D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA				SASK.		
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906		
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	777	1,664	622	563	832		
1951 F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554			
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663			
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627			
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586			
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	777	1,910	800	569	832		
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459			
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498			
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457			
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561			
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552			
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551			
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583			
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,546	3,351		1,575	362	586			
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551			
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA					
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number				
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626		
1951	1,832	570	538	940	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968		
1951 F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889		
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250		
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958		
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012		
J	2,023	711	445	940	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898		
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869		
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957		
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826		
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024		
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962		
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884		
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245		
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987		
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019		

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other unin- corporated business					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	-45	18,122
1951 ^p	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	-137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES										
	Gross Domestic Investment ⁽²⁾								Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services ⁽³⁾	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽⁴⁾	Imports of goods and services		
			Residential	Non residential						
Million dollars										
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	-3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	-4,514	+45	18,122
1951 ^p	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	-5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Accrued net income from farm production. ⁽²⁾ Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. ⁽³⁾ Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. ⁽⁴⁾ Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951."

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING				MANU- FACTURES		
				Metals			Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5 ^r	160.6 ^r	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2 ^r
M	211.6 ^p	162.2 ^r	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0		106.2	266.5 ^r	218.5 ^p
A	213.9 ^p		118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0				220.2 ^p

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Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
	Total	Foods								
	Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed		
		Total	Cattle slaughtering	Hog slaughtering	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total		
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7 ^r	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	190.0 ^p	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	193.8 ^p	203.2	177.5	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
	Foods					Beverages			Rubber Products	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1 ^r	206.6	204.9
A				135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	136.3	202.3	198.7
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining		Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline			Heavy fuel oils
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	254.6	180.1	341.3	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6 ^r		170.5				203.9 ^r	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	166.5		168.4				217.7 ^p	466.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	267.3 ^p	204.2	260.3 ^r	328.8 ^r	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9 ^r	256.8
A	265.7 ^p	143.4	261.4 ^p	324.7	318.8	281.1		186.1	384.7	305.2
DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0			106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.0	145.3	234.8 ^r	124.6	238.5 ^r	260.3 ^r	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
M	264.6 ^r	147.0 ^r	259.6 ^p	168.6	336.1	253.9 ^r	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
A		150.6		194.0	385.2		362.5	283.8		235.5

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1951	1951				1952
	Survey Averages	March 3 ⁽¹⁾	June 2 ⁽¹⁾	Aug. 18 ⁽¹⁾	Nov. 3	March 1
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over						
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,734	9,688	9,714	9,744	9,790	9,887
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,231	5,114	5,255	5,343	5,210	5,179
Agricultural.....	947	839	998	1,069	880	832
Non-agricultural.....	4,284	4,275	4,257	4,274	4,330	4,347
With jobs.....	5,123	4,944	5,172	5,266	5,110	4,967
At work—35 hours or more..	4,467	4,200	4,632	4,579	4,458	4,305
At work—15 to 34 hours....	381	428	335	309	451	389
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	96	109	114	79	82	93
Not at work but with jobs....	179	207	91	299	119	180
Paid workers.....	3,745	3,628	3,752	3,798	3,800	3,725
Agricultural.....	100	68	112	130	90	87
Non-agricultural.....	3,645	3,560	3,640	3,668	3,710	3,638
Without jobs and seeking work..	108	170	83	77	100	212
Persons not in the Labour Force..	4,504	4,574	4,459	4,401	4,580	4,708

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

⁽¹⁾Revised. See "Labor Force Bulletin, quarterly survey, week ended March 1, 1952." Revised survey averages for 1948, 1949 and 1950 will be published at a later date.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

SALARIES AND WAGES						SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1950 N	62	247	56	193	161	25	744
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0 ^r	409.0 ^r	53.95 ^r	266.7 ^r	878.8 ^r	57.04 ^r	122.9 ^r	273.4 ^r	64.20 ^r
A	177.8	411.1	54.27	208.2	711.1	59.13	122.1	278.5	65.78
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3 ^r	458.0 ^r	55.73 ^r	238.4 ^r	587.9 ^r	59.90 ^r	154.2 ^r	364.7 ^r	51.57 ^r
A	188.0	466.4	56.52	240.9	604.1	60.93	153.9	367.4	52.07

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100			1939=100			1939=100			Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1 ^r	45.07 ^r	139.5 ^r	317.8 ^r	39.06 ^r	163.4 ^r	421.9 ^r	49.87 ^r
A	139.6	348.7	45.06	140.9	324.7	39.53	164.1	431.5	50.78
MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100			1939=100			1939=100			Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4 ^r	66.71 ^r	245.7 ^r	602.9	62.08 ^r	283.6 ^r	664.3 ^r	62.37 ^r
A	181.2	450.5	66.77	246.0	610.3	62.77	292.3	706.1	64.34

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4 ^r	753.5 ^r	59.64 ^r	235.0 ^r	502.8 ^r	60.28 ^r	153.2 ^r	455.1 ^r	55.81 ^r
A	308.8	765.2	60.49	236.6	507.2	60.40	158.6	471.6	55.84
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5 ^r	888.2 ^r	59.16 ^r	177.4 ^r	349.8 ^r	56.43 ^r	185.9 ^r	388.0 ^r	61.56 ^r
A	372.7	923.7	60.00	181.2	348.6	55.06	186.9	393.0	62.02

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3 ^r	355.9 ^r	45.93 ^r	178.2 ^r	296.7 ^r	48.42 ^r	178.3 ^r	362.5 ^r	33.97 ^r
A	171.0	358.2	45.77	178.6	305.1	49.68	180.0	364.4	33.83

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7 ^r	309.8 ^r	45.24 ^r	185.3 ^r	430.2 ^r	47.11 ^r
A	206.0	358.3	34.62	149.1	331.7	47.66	194.4	444.0	46.33

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6 ^r	412.7 ^r	51.81 ^r	187.5	429.0 ^r	56.09 ^r	167.8 ^r	336.2 ^r	51.52 ^r
A	166.6	407.0	52.02	187.5	431.8	56.46	168.6	336.8	51.38
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7 ^r	294.7 ^r	50.44 ^r	201.8 ^r	431.4 ^r	54.40 ^r	183.9 ^r	415.4 ^r	58.71 ^r
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.4	428.7	54.17	187.7	429.9	59.53

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2 ^r	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9 ^r	411.3 ^r	44.41 ^r	174.2 ^r	393.0 ^r	51.59 ^r	147.2 ^r	339.2 ^r	42.94 ^r
A	222.0	435.4	45.94	175.8	400.3	52.04	149.6	345.4	43.03
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3 ^r	428.8 ^r	56.05 ^r	185.3 ^r	388.9 ^r	48.64 ^r	198.7 ^r	473.7 ^r	57.72
A	194.2	433.6	56.39	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.5	486.0	58.41

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2 ^r	493.2 ^r	62.72 ^r	167.5 ^r	334.0 ^r	48.62 ^r	195.6 ^r	428.3 ^r	54.91 ^r
A	227.5	552.7	67.73	168.8	338.3	48.87	199.1	442.8	55.77

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9 ^r	145.0 ^r	142.5 ^r	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5 ^r
A	146.9	146.1	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.4	120.5	135.5	89.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

LABOUR

JUNE, 1952

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0 ^r	115.6 ^r	126.1 ^r	102.2	140.8 ^r	149.6 ^r	143.4 ^r	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.2	91.0	116.5	126.5	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.0	144.2	156.7
MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1951 M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	114.1	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	122.4	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M	160.9 ^r	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4 ^r	138.4 ^r	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9 ^r	139.6 ^r
A	160.2	147.0	140.7	164.4	144.1	139.0	126.8	167.5	130.8	131.8	140.5

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8 ^r	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8 ^r
A	43.1	45.0	38.3	42.0	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.2	41.5	40.6	39.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7 ^r	39.2	42.1	41.7 ^r	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1 ^r	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.4	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS- PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁴⁾	20.95 ⁽⁴⁾	726.0 ⁽⁴⁾	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. ⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. ⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. ⁽⁴⁾Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1951	75.1	0.6	9.8	3.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.1	2.4	10.6	1.2
1951 M	17.0	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.5	—	0.4	3.1	0.3	—
A	10.2	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.6	0.5	—
M	35.2	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.6	—
J	128.5	0.9	—	35.8	—	7.1	0.1	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7 ^r	18.0 ^r	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
		MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1951	18.6	1.0	3.3	0.6	5.7	—	—	3.3	8.9	0.2	1.1
1951 M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	—	0.5	1.2	—	5.2
A	1.5	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	4.4	—	0.2	3.7	—	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	62.7	2.5	—	0.6	8.3	—	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0 ^r	0.3 ^r	0.2 ^r	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2 ^r	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	—	6.6	12.4	0.2	—	—	—	—	2.4	3.2

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	..
M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	194.1
1951 M	241.9	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	140.0
A	242.4	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	139.6
M	241.9	219.9	172.7	215.1	198.8	171.7	244.0	220.9	134.5
J	243.0	218.2	154.4	213.5	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	144.2
J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	187.7
A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	523.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 M	302.6	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	248.8	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.4	271.6	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		
									Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 M	328.5	275.8	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	288.4	253.9
A	326.1	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	317.9	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	307.8	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 M	465.4	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.5	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 M	372.0	417.6	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.1	186.8	173.2	224.1	197.8	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	168.8	186.8	169.9	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.6	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	291.5
1951 M	239.4	244.0	306.0	290.3	282.6	213.8	272.9	198.8	347.1	294.1
A	239.2	244.8	307.0	293.9	287.6	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	292.1
M	239.3	244.3	306.1	294.0	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.9
J	244.0	243.6	304.0	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7
J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.7
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	294.3
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	293.2
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	288.7
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	287.7
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	287.3
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.0
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	272.5
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.6
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION				
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary		
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261		
1951 M	4,753	159	4,912	4,537	376	221	4,692	4,397	295		
A	4,747	150	4,897	4,358	539	208	4,689	4,229	460		
M	4,988	144	5,132	4,543	589	231	4,901	4,409	492		
J	4,576	133	4,709	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241		
J	4,497	133	4,630	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186		
A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121		
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128		
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206		
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262		
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272		
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274		
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264		
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279		
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 M	4,692	12.14	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,689	11.06	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,901	11.04	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,484	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,393	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357

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Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,113	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,209	36	3,721	325
1951 M	1,117	181	195	1,492	570	538	147	1,039	20	2,511	335
A	1,148	139	106	1,394	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719	322
M	1,165	123	61	1,349	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028 ^r	400	301 ^r	1,729 ^r	457	785	131	1,249	67	2,911 ^r	335
1952 J	1,190	452	335	1,977	559	879	145	1,010	52	2,934	342
F	1,088	281	197	1,566	489	678	150	921	27	2,460	323
M	1,102	163	178	1,444	528	530	156	806	31	2,219	341
A								2,717	17		314

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	4,030	10,568	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,460	8,838	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945			7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066								

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

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Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128 ^r	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486 ^r	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
					Total	Motor gasoline			
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979 ^r	4,940 ^r	14,436 ^r	5,998 ^r	
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933	
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088	
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480	
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015	
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383	
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631	
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630	
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088	
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872	
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770	
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211	
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979 ^r	4,940 ^r	14,436 ^r	5,998 ^r	
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299 ^r	5,299	
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,129	4,558	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	44.9	25.3	40.9 ^r	17.0	22.8	21.9	26.3	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.7 ^r	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.5 ^r	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.6 ^r	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.3 ^r	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.5 ^r	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.2 ^r	16.0	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.5 ^r	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.4 ^r	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.1	39.5	40.7 ^r	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	54.7	50.1	36.5	24.4	401.4	388.2	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.0	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	56.2	58.1	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	57.8	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	57.7	63.6	37.4	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	58.3	46.5	40.5	25.0	151.3	255.9	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081 ^r	2,040
A	58.7	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,527	1,177

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments			Commer- cial	For Use in Chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1951	81.0	78.5	315 ^r	3.1	1.7	1,428	1,410 ^r	103.2	39.0	41.9	
1951 M	94.9	99.8	184 ^r	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0	
A	86.8	89.0	227 ^r	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4	
M	93.2	83.2	271 ^r	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8	37.1	43.2	
J	83.0	77.9	349 ^r	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1	
J	71.0	73.5	467 ^r	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3	
A	80.4	81.1	492 ^r	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8	
S	82.5	80.2	480 ^r	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5	
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8	
N	85.6	65.6	314 ^r	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7	
D	66.1	79.2	188 ^r	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2	
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0	
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0	
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0	
A	81.3	79.0		1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3	

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders		Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments		
	January 1952 = 100						
	Feb.	March	Feb.	March	April ⁽²⁾	Feb.	March
All Reporting Firms.....	102.3	109.0 ^r	101.4 ^r	99.5 ^r	98.0	5.7	5.1
Consumers' Goods Industries ⁽²⁾	107.2	113.7 ^r	93.1 ^r	85.8 ^r	79.8	1.2 ^r	1.0
All other Industries.....	101.3	107.9 ^r	101.7 ^r	100.2 ^r	98.9	6.6	6.1
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills.....	88.3 ^r	95.6 ^r	89.4	86.7	78.4	1.5	1.3
Rubber Products.....	101.7	115.3 ^r	106.2	100.0 ^r	115.9	1.1	0.9
Boots and Shoes.....	138.8	148.9 ^r	80.2	78.1 ^r	77.3	1.0	0.9
Textile Products ex. Clothing.....	94.8 ^r	100.5 ^r	90.2 ^r	79.9 ^r	80.2	1.9	1.6
Clothing.....	129.0 ^r	152.5 ^r	100.4 ^r	87.1 ^r	76.8	1.6 ^r	1.2
Saw and Planing Mills.....	101.6 ^r	108.3 ^r	90.7 ^r	78.4 ^r	75.1	2.8	2.2
Iron and Steel Products.....	103.5 ^r	106.5 ^r	102.7 ^r	101.6 ^r	101.5	4.9	4.7
Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾	102.5	111.9	114.4	129.8	128.3	2.4	2.4
Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾	92.4 ^r	111.2 ^r	103.5	104.7 ^r	99.4	15.5	12.7
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	103.4	109.3	99.7	97.4	94.5	10.1	9.4
Electrical Apparatus.....	109.7	115.2 ^r	105.3	104.1 ^r	107.7	8.3	7.8
Chemical Products.....	94.1 ^r	92.4 ^r	79.1 ^r	65.5 ^r	82.6	0.5	0.4

30 Note: New Series. Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. (3) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (4) Excluding motor vehicles.

JUNE, 1952

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Inv't.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.
Million dollars					1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2				134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3 ^r	1,859.8 ^r	635.1 ^r	1,091.4 ^r	192.7 ^r	172.3	191.4 ^r	162.3	193.3 ^r	167.9
1951 M	2,956.0	1,553.0	540.4	862.6	158.8	175.0	168.7	169.5	167.1	155.5
A	3,039.4	1,587.3	553.4	898.7	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,121.5	1,608.9	562.7	950.0	167.7	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3 ^r	1,859.8 ^r	635.1 ^r	1,091.4 ^r	192.7 ^r	157.5	191.4 ^r	146.6	193.3 ^r	159.8 ^r
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3 ^r	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6 ^r	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8 ^r	165.7 ^r	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,551.6 ^r	1,805.6 ^r	651.6	1,094.4	190.8 ^r	172.5 ^r	184.8 ^r	158.3 ^r	188.1 ^r	153.9 ^r
A					186.9	178.1	179.8	164.8	182.5	164.8

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100										
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7 ^r	138.0 ^r	200.1 ^r	179.7 ^r	178.6 ^r	198.7	198.7 ^r	174.0	219.6 ^r	220.0
1951 M	168.3	167.7	175.4	232.3	125.9	190.6	141.6	175.3	191.0	202.3
A	197.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.7	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7 ^r	106.3 ^r	200.1 ^r	135.6 ^r	178.6 ^r	227.4	198.7 ^r	171.1	219.6 ^r	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.9 ^r	193.3 ^r	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6 ^r	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7 ^r	154.5 ^r	204.3 ^r	183.5 ^r	193.8 ^r	219.9 ^r	192.4 ^r	180.3	234.4 ^r	220.9 ^r
A	167.5	145.4	195.4	199.1	187.3	224.3	192.9	178.5	234.3	239.3

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups												
	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	171.7	154.6	221.1	164.8	215.3	151.8	159.4	122.7	257.9	148.9	194.6	176.0
1951 M	150.9	144.4	186.2	179.5	180.0	189.9	156.8	154.7	186.5	140.0	141.5	174.3
A	151.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	171.7	134.0	221.1	140.1	215.3	124.7	159.4	83.5	257.9	154.3	194.6	164.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3 ^r	130.2 ^r	207.1 ^r	172.0 ^r	191.5 ^r	160.3 ^r	149.9 ^r	156.4 ^r	258.1 ^r	147.6 ^r	195.2	179.4 ^r
A	149.1	145.7	204.7	169.2	192.9	156.1	146.3	139.0	252.0	146.3	200.1	184.8
	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	205.4	183.8	218.3	198.6	135.4	241.0	199.2	183.5	213.4	179.4	348.1	300.6
1951 M	157.4	188.0	177.9	268.9	82.4	195.0	157.2	190.5	155.2	200.8	269.3	235.5
A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	205.4	182.5	218.3	192.2	135.4	381.4	199.2	195.7	213.4	153.2	348.1	303.2
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	235.5 ^r	187.2 ^r	217.3	203.7	151.2 ^r	294.3 ^r	204.3 ^r	197.2 ^r	216.6 ^r	182.5 ^r	306.9 ^r	269.7 ^r
A	213.2	201.9	204.8	239.7	154.8	288.5	205.3	183.1	201.2	178.0	309.4	281.0

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⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽³⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁴⁾Includes ship-

building, railway rolling stock and aircraft.

⁽⁵⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	..	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	..	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wetings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Sale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	1,469	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208			1,350		
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995	13,853	20,854	907	1,423	8,156
A	7,824	27,882	13,873			1,111		
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	14,939	22,488	1,108	1,679	8,844
N	25,101	33,708	16,796			1,019		
D	17,483	27,029	13,461			970		
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	14,256	21,460	1,095	1,946	9,167
F	13,570	29,968	14,965			1,164		
M	17,730	30,938	15,412			1,194		
A	14,635	25,477	12,678					

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. ⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. ⁽³⁾ Invoice weight. ⁽⁴⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7		49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
Canada		East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 M	538.9	271.7	0.9	31.2	49.6	65.1	30.7	2.9	20.6	70.7	267.2
A	419.8	148.5	2.0	21.1	27.1	54.9	28.8	3.2	6.4	5.0	271.3
M	636.9	323.7	1.2	43.9	29.8	126.1	108.3	4.0	6.3	3.9	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period			
Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export				
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9		
1951 M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5		
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8		
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2		
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5		
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0		
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0		
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3		
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4		
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1		
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9		
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2		
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6		
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0		
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

JUNE, 1952

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9	
1951 F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0	
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1	
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6	
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8	
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1	
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2	
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3	
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6	
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8	
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9	
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7	
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9	
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2	
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1		21.4		39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' inter-change. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports

include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire

rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾				
									Total	Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands												Number	
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..	
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811	
1951 M	..	47.78	..	12.90	..	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.47	2.44	38.04	9,905	
A	..	41.06	..	12.38	..	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.13	4.18	34.95	8,458	
M	..	42.91	..	12.62	..	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.49	2.66	25.83	6,921	
J	..	36.23	..	10.38	..	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75	1.72	23.03	7,182	
J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514	
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044	
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684	
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759	
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	-0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744	
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740	
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141	
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406	
M	37.88	34.21 ^r	14.18	13.99 ^r	23.69	20.22	1.33	25.02	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765	
A	43.39	46.91	14.91	14.79	28.47	32.12	2.42	30.90	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346	

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

JUNE, 1952

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49 ^r	18.06 ^r	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.98	24.06	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.81	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.54	0.52	0.75

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets		
												Total	Table
			Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1 ⁽⁵⁾	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A								6.5	2.5			

40 ⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. ⁽⁸⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO						
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sher-brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
Thousand dollars													
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145	
1951 M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16	
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163	
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520	
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213	
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236	
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	246	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144	
S	27,776	438	3,865	436	234	300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99	
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131	
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85	
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5	
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1	
F	20,373 ^p	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32	
M	27,871 ^p	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178	
A	57,296 ^p	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324	
Thousand dollars													
	ONTARIO			MANI-TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1951 M	74,215	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329	41,563	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,979	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,047	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,125	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,532	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	53,568	95	201	420	88	9,535	33,901	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,031	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	196	1,284	3,271
F	41,114	183	—	239	294	6,079	24,151	400	389	2,217	7,162
M	60,232 ^r	172	1	426	326	12,051 ^r	32,580 ^r	3,565 ^r	663	3,560 ^r	6,889 ^r
A	115,083	1,226	12	1,312	1,634	22,363	56,850	6,435	3,182	13,263	8,807

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERICAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1951 F	22,738	375	4,719	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383
A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M	58,523	1,445	12,212	30,237	9,775	4,853	5,708	13,476	16,077	15,779	416
J	45,974	1,702	9,395	22,470	7,988	4,419	4,851	6,203	11,545	12,128	424
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,383	295	2,392	7,064	1,472	2,161	1,454	12,624	5,088	20,828	191
1952 J	10,972	137	1,752	6,926	642	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,275	175	4,026	9,696	1,558	4,820	1,920	4,080	8,717	5,733	387
M	31,925 ^r	490	7,496 ^r	15,921 ^r	3,524 ^r	4,494 ^r	2,636 ^r	4,709	11,030 ^r	9,631 ^r	300 ^r
A	62,814	1,409	13,073	26,996	15,604	5,732	5,004	17,286	19,910	9,650	418

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of February, 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION											
CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾				CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheatings		
			Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' stocks							
			Thousands	Thousands tons	Millions	Thousands feet	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.		
1939				13.75		43	82	30	2.61	8.17	
1951	3,466	5,513	19.35	31.21	40.81	329	182	101	104	5.39	24.37
1951 M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	26.03
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.53
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.99
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.87
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54	27.00	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.51
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	34.30	26.92	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.78	29.06	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34
O	3,029	5,719	24.98	35.03	29.30	324	191	129	137	4.97	27.38
N	2,166	4,778	19.11	28.57	30.99	302	106	106	65	4.90	24.72
D	1,352	3,091	13.31	26.26	40.81	294	57	33	30	3.29	18.56
1952 J	1,259	2,755	14.44	23.38	43.98	289	110	86	30	3.08	21.30
F	2,188	3,349	16.21	18.30 ^r	41.69 ^r	376	109	101	83	3.97	21.08
M	2,400	4,406	18.75	19.88	38.68	392	100	67	57	4.54	23.34
A	3,650	5,012	19.36			334	141	65	63	4.80	21.14

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION EXPORTS ⁽⁴⁾		IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES		
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾	Structural Tile ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Drain Tile ⁽⁴⁾	Sawn Lumber			Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings		Wire Nails	
					Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾								
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet		Thousand tons		Thousand dollars			
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155		
1951	1,410	29.7	16.0	1,599	544.6	286.3	5,788	4.4	20.6	7.5	8,083		
1951 M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	538.9	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172		
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	419.8	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749		
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	636.9	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515		
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101		
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696		
A	1,754	34.4	17.9	2,051	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031		
S	1,542	30.6	16.0	2,172	554.3	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874		
O	1,649	34.8	18.8	2,439	479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213		
N	1,277	26.9	15.2	1,730	360.4	285.3	5,948	3.5	22.3	8.5	6,426		
D	783	16.4	13.0	901	317.7	258.8	3,685	2.2	15.3	7.4	5,258		
1952 J	851	20.2	13.9	2,032	418.8	223.9	3,563	2.2	15.4	8.0	6,743		
F	1,175	20.6	14.9	859	489.2	250.6	3,088	2.4	23.6	8.1	7,483		
M	1,502	22.9	15.8	1,006	541.4	280.4	1,704	3.3	30.4	7.6 ^r	8,280		
A	1,576					291.9	2,218				10,191		

(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

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(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1951 and 1952 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.

(4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6) Planks and boards and flooring. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1950										
3rd qtr.	603.31	181.42	141.69	10.71	29.02	38.01	12.60	24.67	—	223.34
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
LIVE STOCK OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1950										
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	18.10	102.18	18.60	21.08	14.12	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83	
1950										
3rd qtr.	4.19	8.82	9.74	93.85	175.14	50.51	132.17	101.30	27.60	
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68	
1951										
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22	
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23	
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44	
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

JUNE, 1952

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 M	78	45	17	364	17.9	1.8	2.1	44.1	14.0	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.8	2.7	1.4	46.8	13.8	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.7	4.0	0.9	49.2	15.6	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3	8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	65.5	15.0	22.8

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds			Dollars per bushel
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.4	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 M	..	260.4	347.1	17.4	122.2	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	219.1	256.4	331.6	16.4	137.0 ^r	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.1 ^r	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.5	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	..	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1939	10.76 ⁽³⁾	2.00	0.59 ⁽³⁾	1.19 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.50	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 M	11.07	5.22	1.81	0.69	0.31	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.02	0.30
A	12.71	5.81	2.03	1.25	0.25	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.01	0.13
M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.25	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	4.04	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	3.10	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.05	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	5.36	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION		FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
1939		1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951		1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951	A	1,292	347	16.86	3.92	34.96	1,866	10.15	18.11	17.94
	M	1,706	362	28.77	9.00	53.96	2,957	16.36	21.24	31.46
	J	1,975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.56	27.44	62.61
	J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94	37.33	84.11
	A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
	S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
	O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
	N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
	D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952	J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
	F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
	M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
	A			19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06 ^r	26.08 ^r	39.10
	M			31.74	7.85	58.61	2,740			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 M	1,611	30.2	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.4
A	2,305 ^r	62.3 ^r	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.3
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.5

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾	
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽¹⁾	Stocks End of Period							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
												Million barrels
Million pounds												
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1951	77.2	1.92	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12	
1951 M	87.1	2.21	1.16	10.84	3.01	6.52						
A	86.4	2.09 ^r	1.29	9.54	3.84	3.55	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25	
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42						
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25						
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17	
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54						
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12						
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..	
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23						
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37						
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76 ^r	9.40	2.95	8.31	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.18	
F	74.1	1.81	0.69	9.39	2.94	6.94						
M	77.3	1.93	1.12	8.83	2.57	5.24						
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.18	5.76						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31 ^r	17.48 ^r	17.37 ^r	4.53 ^r	46.63
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35 ^r
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28 ^r
4th qtr.	10.40 ^r	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24 ^r	15.01 ^r	24.70 ^r	14.90 ^r	4.13 ^r	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.40	12.57	9.05	15.20	15.01	4.95	35.38

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18 ^r	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04 ^r	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17 ^r	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78 ^r	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.64	1.36	11.71	6.45	4.08	10.25	2.99	9.78	19.84	19.33

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 M	851.6	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.1	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	146.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
								Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.0	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

DOMESTIC TRADE

JUNE, 1952

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1 ^r	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 F	58.3	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.8 ^r	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.4	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1		25.5		9.5		5.1		3.8		12.2	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 F	44.8	39.5	2.2	8.0	1.7	15.9	0.8	4.0	2.4	8.2	8.3	37.9
M	55.0 ^r	40.8 ^r	3.2	9.0 ^r	2.8	17.2 ^r	1.0	4.3 ^r	2.6	8.4 ^r	12.5	42.3 ^r
A	48.3 ^r	40.5	3.1 ^r	8.9	2.7 ^r	17.0	1.1 ^r	4.8	2.3 ^r	8.2	11.3 ^r	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4		3.8		3.5		1.1		2.7		14.4	

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
Total Sales	Cash		Credit							Total	Instalment	Charge
	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge					
			Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent				
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4 ^r	72.0 ^r	728.8 ^r	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5 ^r	104.0 ^r	401.5 ^r
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4 ^r	72.2 ^r	780.0 ^r	27.8 ^r	192.8 ^r	6.9 ^r	587.2 ^r	20.9 ^r	505.5 ^r	104.0 ^r	401.5 ^r
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,618.4	69.9	695.8	30.1	193.3	8.4	502.5	21.7	445.2	94.3	350.9
SELECTED TRADES												
Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5 ^r	75.1 ^r	132.8	25.8 ^r	31.6 ^r	73.2	40.8	52.4	453.0	214.2 ^r	71.1 ^r
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8 ^r	75.1 ^r	172.2	34.0 ^r	31.6 ^r	76.0	39.9	52.4	366.3	192.7 ^r	71.1 ^r
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.8	58.8	108.4	23.7	28.6	66.8	39.8	52.2	401.2	209.6	59.1

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5 ^r	75.1 ^r	132.8	25.8 ^r	31.6 ^r	73.2	40.8	52.4	453.0	214.2 ^r	71.1 ^r
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8 ^r	75.1 ^r	172.2	34.0 ^r	31.6 ^r	76.0	39.9	52.4	366.3	192.7 ^r	71.1 ^r
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.8	58.8	108.4	23.7	28.6	66.8	39.8	52.2	401.2	209.6	59.1

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 M	338.9	441.9	334.3	321.8	416.6	316.0	281.2	271.2	473.2	381.6
A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8
M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3 ^r	479.8 ^r	323.7	271.9 ^r	361.2 ^r	270.1 ^r	292.1 ^r	306.3 ^r	411.0 ^r	390.9
A	361.5	519.5	366.8	263.4	330.0	240.1	309.7	364.8	444.8	441.5

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 M	113.2	119.3	94.9	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.2	95.0	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9 ^r	111.5 ^r	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1 ^p	110.8 ^p	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

JUNE, 1952

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.5	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

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EXTERNAL TRADE

JUNE, 1952

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 F	124.9	122.3	102.1	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	124.6	125.2	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6 ^r	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.4 ^p	128.2 ^p	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

JUNE, 1952

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.75	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81		93.31		71.02		2.36		4.96	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17	19.54	14.69
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.30	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85		253.50		181.10		26.75		28.00	

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.
South Africa⁽³⁾ and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(1)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽²⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Dollars ⁽¹⁾	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	-12.8	18.3	-43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	1,778.6
1951 M	-48.5	9.3	-52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	-0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	-92.9	-7.1	-92.3	16.2	86.4 ^r	28.5	6.2	-0.5	1.9	1,664.3
M	-78.1	3.8	-61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2	1,681.6
J	-44.6	11.5	-50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	-1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	-29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	-0.2	0.2	1,668.7
A	-3.9	27.6	-33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	-27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	-30.2	—	-31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	-11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	-22.2	0.6	-24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	-9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	-37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	-0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	-40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	-1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	-64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	-0.8	—	1,787.2

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
	International Seaborne Shipping								Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic					
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver								At all Ports
Thousand short tons							Millions	Thousands				
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..		
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.7	682		
1951 F	224	309	—	472	..	..	..	—	33.3	524
M	259	351	—	498	..	..	..	—	42.0	634
A	275	279	243	523	..	..	..	1,981	42.6	633
M	141	63	1,071	569	..	..	..	3,698	49.6	690
J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,822	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	—	—		
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	—	—		
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	—	—		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.

⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

TRANSPORTATION

JUNE, 1952

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1949		325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951		348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951	A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
	M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
	J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
	J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
	A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
	S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
	O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
	N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
	D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952	J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
	F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
	M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
	A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
	M	358.4	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
Thousand cars											
		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER		Cars Received from Connections	
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1949		28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951		28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951	A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
	M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
	J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
	J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
	A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
	S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
	O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
	N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
	D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952	J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
	F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
	M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
	A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
	M	22.4	24.7	25.0	8.2	8.9	12.6	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.5

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Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,969 ^r	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽²⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽²⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr 2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash				Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total								
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1951 A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348	
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334	
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402	
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435	
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458	
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368	
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453	
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389	
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306	
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244	
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229	
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223	
M	—	579.4	—	21.9	44.6	82.8	—	34.3	2,180	
ASSETS										
Reserve				Securities						All Other Accounts
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total		
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5

60 ⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261
1951 F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250

ASSETS								LIABILITIES	
Loans						Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
Canada			Abroad						
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—
M	98	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,598	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
			Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits			
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	376	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	499	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	467	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	468	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	544	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	552	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	456	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,269	2,824	770	422	551	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,261	2,889			528		42		

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
REVENUES					
Ordinary Revenue					
Customs Import Duties.....	293.0	223.0	225.9	295.7	353.0
Excise Duties.....	196.8	204.7	220.6	241.0	222.0
Excise Taxes.....	640.8	636.1	571.5	686.8	899.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,286.9	1,342.8	1,270.9	1,523.3	2,171.7
Postal Revenue.....	77.8	80.6	84.5	90.4	105.0
Sundry.....	134.6	161.9	155.4	181.4	215.2
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,629.8	2,649.1	2,528.7	3,018.7	3,965.9
Special Receipts.....	241.9	122.3	51.4	93.8	37.2
Total Revenues.....	2,871.7	2,771.4	2,580.1	3,112.5	4,003.1
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture.....	79.6	61.8	75.0	142.8	66.9
Citizenship & Immigration.....	10.1	16.2	17.7	20.7	23.4
Defence Production.....	—	—	—	—	39.7
External Affairs.....	29.6	14.5	16.7	22.1	38.1
Finance—					
Interest on Public Debt.....	455.5	465.1	439.8	425.2	430.7
Compensation to provinces.....	122.5	84.4	84.8	105.2	107.1
Government contribution to the superannuation Account.....	3.5	4.1	5.5	81.8	110.9
Other appropriations.....	190.2	147.6	215.2	140.3	135.3
Fisheries.....	4.3	5.4	7.6	9.0	8.7
Justice.....	8.5	9.9	11.0	12.4	14.5
Labour.....	49.2	60.4	56.1	62.6	64.8
Legislation.....	4.3	3.8	5.2	4.7	6.0
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	8.1	21.1	29.7	21.1	27.5
National Defence.....	200.7	268.8	384.9	782.5	1,401.0
National Health & Welfare.....	10.9	14.4	16.9	17.3	21.1
Family Allowances.....	263.2	270.9	297.5	309.5	320.5
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	59.1	66.8	93.2	103.2	83.5
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	7.5	15.7	18.9	24.9
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	—	—	—	—	55.0
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board.....	12.1	13.1	16.2	18.0	25.1
National Revenue.....	33.9	45.4	47.8	46.1	45.8
Post Office.....	67.9	77.6	82.6	91.8	98.1
Public Archives.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
Public Works.....	36.8	51.1	67.1	73.6	76.7
Resources and Development.....	8.7	12.4	23.3	28.9	31.9

Note: Expenditures for previous fiscal years, under a number of departments and categories, have been transferred to where the items are included in the estimated figures for 1951-52.

Source: The Budget, April 8, 1952.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
EXPENDITURES (concluded)					
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	12.0	13.7	16.0	19.8	27.5
Secretary of State.....	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4
Trade and Commerce.....	45.1	46.4	34.6	27.3	22.1
Transport.....	71.5	98.3	123.4	85.1	102.1
Veterans Affairs					
Pensions.....	77.1	103.0	96.1	95.6	103.8
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	73.7	69.6	69.5	71.6	76.5
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	78.3	44.8	25.1	13.5	6.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits.....	84.2	36.1	22.6	16.9	9.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.3	5.6
Other appropriations.....	15.2	15.4	25.7	12.5	13.7
Other Departments.....	69.8	15.8	16.1	12.0	18.4
Total Expenditures.....	2,195.6	2,175.9	2,448.6	2,901.2	3,647.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	676.1	595.5	131.5	211.3	355.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS					
Net Increase or Decrease (-)					
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies					
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	81.7	4.1	-21.0	20.2	138.6
Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation	22.5	68.0	91.5	79.4	77.7
Miscellaneous.....	2.6	7.1	25.5	2.7	1.5
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	106.8	79.2	96.0	102.3	217.7
Other Loans and Investments					
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	368.0	37.0	120.0	20.0	-14.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-111.3	-29.5	-9.9	-40.6	-31.1
Export Credits Insurance Act.....	130.9	68.2	-11.0	-22.9	-19.8
Other.....	-5.7	2.1	5.5	0.1	5.3
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	381.9	77.8	104.6	-43.4	-59.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	37.5	21.9	7.3	14.6	9.4
Other.....	-50.5	-7.2	20.4	-4.3	-2.1
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	369.0	92.5	132.4	-33.0	-52.2
Total Working Capital Advances.....	-14.7	-11.5	-3.9	1.0	6.4
Sinking Fund and Other Investments.....	—	—	—	5.5	3.3
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments.....	461.1	160.2	224.5	75.8	175.2

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

		CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver	
Million dollars												
1939		2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951		9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 M		8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	589	657
	A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
	M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
	J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
	J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
	A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
	S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
	O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
	N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
	D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J		9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
	F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
	M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
	A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951*	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 M	126.0	1.01	0.25	3.84	3.20	36.04	53.48	6.15	3.19	8.64	10.24
A	137.1	0.84	0.33	4.10	2.88	37.54	60.10	7.50	3.06	8.73	12.06
M	133.7	1.00	0.33	3.82	3.46	35.30	57.83	7.66	3.42	9.00	11.91
J	139.4	0.99	0.36	4.23	3.34	37.27	59.79	7.48	4.49	9.54	11.93
J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, 65 dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

*Annual and monthly data for 1951 have been revised for change in the reporting practice of three companies.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾**TABLE 61 - concluded** Monthly averages or calendar months

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1950		7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951		7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951	F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
	M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
	A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
	M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
	J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
	J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
	A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
	S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
	O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
	N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
	D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952	J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
	F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
	M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32		0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements**TABLE 62**

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)		Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196 ^r	370 ^r	12 ^r	105 ^r	+276 ^r	+162 ^r	1,400
1950 4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43	69 ^r	100	1	22	+ 79	- 44 ^r	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28 ^r	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97 ^r	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400
4th	565	615	110 ^r	64 ^r	105 ^r	4	38 ^r	+ 71 ^r	+ 67 ^r	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	41	49	—	23	+ 26	+ 49	1,400

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed.⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation.⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period:

Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials					Mining Index					
Utilities										
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 F	134	55	21	58	2,097	68	1,456	547	71	88
M	132	52	25	55	2,268					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346					
M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	143	57	27	59	2,346					
F	137	52	24	61	2,089	95	1,322	460	58	100
M	124	58	23	43	1,672					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars		Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.47	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M						937				50.6	12.79

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⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.

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